## LX0-103.exam.72q

Number: LX0-103 Passing Score: 800 Time Limit: 120 min



LX0-103

CompTIA Linux+ [Powered by LPI] Exam 1

### Sections

- 1. SysArchitec
- 2. InstallPack
- 3. GNUUnix
- 4. DevFileHier

#### Exam A

#### **QUESTION 1**

During a system boot cycle, what program is executed after the BIOS completes its tasks?



- A. The bootloader
- B. The inetd program
- C. The init program
- D. The kernel

Correct Answer: A Section: SysArchitec Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 2**

Which run levels should never be declared as the default run level when using SysV init? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 3
- D. 5
- E. 6

Correct Answer: AE Section: SysArchitec

Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

Which of the following statements is correct when talking about /proc/?

- A. All changes to files in /proc/ are stored in /etc/proc.d/ and restored on reboot.
- B. All files within /proc/ are read-only and their contents cannot be changed.
- C. All changes to files in /proc/ are immediately recognized by the kernel.
- D. All files within /proc/ are only readable by the root user.

**Correct Answer:** C **Section: SysArchitec** 

Explanation

### **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 4**

What of the following statements are true regarding /dev/ when using udev? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Entries for all possible devices get created on boot even if those devices are not connected.
- B. Additional rules for udev can be created by adding them to /etc/udev/rules.d/.
- C. When using udev, it is not possible to create block or character devices in /dev/ using mknod.
- D. The /dev/ directory is a filesystem of type tmpfs and is mounted by udev during system startup.
- E. The content of /dev/ is stored in /etc/udev/dev and is restored during system startup.

**Correct Answer:** BD **Section: SysArchitec** 

Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 5**

Which of the following information is stored within the BIOS? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Boot device order
- B. Linux kernel version
- C. Timezone

- D. Hardware configuration
- E. The system's hostname

Correct Answer: AD Section: SysArchitec

Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 6**

Which of the following commands reboots the system when using SysV init? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. shutdown -r now
- B. shutdown -r "rebooting"
- C. telinit 6
- D. telinit 0
- E. shutdown -k now "rebooting"

Correct Answer: AC Section: SysArchitec

Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 7**

Which of the following are init systems used within Linux systems? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. startd
- B. systemd
- C. Upstart
- D. SysInit
- E. SysV init

Correct Answer: BCE Section: SysArchitec

Explanation

## Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 8**

Which of the following environment variables overrides or extends the list of directories holding shared libraries?



- A. LD LOAD PATH
- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD RUN PATH

**Correct Answer:** C **Section: InstallPack** 

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 9**

Which RPM command will output the name of the package which supplied the file /etc/exports?

- A. rpm -F /etc/exports
- B. rpm -qf /etc/exports
- C. rpm -KI /etc/exports
- D. rpm -qp /etc/exports
- E. rpm -qi /etc/exports

Correct Answer: B Section: InstallPack

Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 10**

When removing a package, which of the following dpkg options will completely remove the files including configuration files?

- A. --clean
- B. --delete
- C. --purge
- D. -remove

Correct Answer: C Section: InstallPack Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 11**

Which file should be edited to select the network locations from which Debian installation package files are loaded?

- A. /etc/dpkg/dpkg.cfg
- B. /etc/apt/apt.conf
- C. /etc/apt/apt.conf.d
- D. /etc/apt/sources.list
- E. /etc/dpkg/dselect.cfg

Correct Answer: D Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 12**

**SIMULATION** 

Which Debian package management tool asks the configuration questions for a specific already installed package just as if the package were being installed for the first time? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

Correct Answer: dpkg-reconfigure Section: InstallPack Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 13 Which of the following commands overwrites the bootloader located on /dev/sda without overwriting the partition table or any data following it?
<ul> <li>A. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512</li> <li>B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512 count=1</li> <li>C. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440 count=1</li> <li>D. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440</li> </ul>
Correct Answer: C Section: InstallPack Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 14 After modifying GNU GRUB's configuration file, which command must be run for the changes to take effect?
<ul><li>A. kill -HUP \$(pidof grub)</li><li>B. grub-install</li><li>C. grub</li><li>D. No action is required</li></ul>
Correct Answer: D Section: InstallPack Explanation
Explanation/Reference:

Which of the following commands is used to update the list of available packages when using dpkg based package management?

- A. apt-get update
- B. apt-get upgrade
- C. apt-cache update
- D. apt-get refresh
- E. apt-cache upgrade

Correct Answer: A Section: InstallPack Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 16**

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of a given dpkg package?

- A. apt-cache depends-on package
- B. apt-cache dependencies package
- C. apt-cache depends package
- D. apt-cache requires package

Correct Answer: C Section: InstallPack Explanation

# Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 17**

Which of the following options is used in a GRUB Legacy configuration file to define the amount of time that the GRUB menu will be shown to the user?

- A. hidemenu
- B. splash
- C. timeout
- D. showmenu

Correct Answer: C Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

## Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 18**

What can the Logical Volume Manager (LVM) be used for? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. To create RAID 9 arrays.
- B. To dynamically change the size of logical volumes.
- C. To encrypt logical volumes.
- D. To create snapshots.
- E. To dynamically create or delete logical volumes.

Correct Answer: BDE Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 19**

Which of the following commands updates the linker cache of shared libraries?



- A. mkcache
- B. soconfig
- C. mkldconfig
- D. Iddconfig
- E. Idconfig

Correct Answer: E Section: InstallPack Explanation

## Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 20**

Which of the following commands lists all currently installed packages when using RPM package management?

A. yum --query --all

B. yum --list --installed

C. rpm --query --all

D. rpm --list --installed

Correct Answer: C Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 21**

Which of the following commands can be used to download the RPM package kernel without installing it?

- A. yum download --no-install kernel
- B. yumdownloader kernel
- C. rpm --download --package kernel
- D. rpmdownload kernel

Correct Answer: B Section: InstallPack Explanation

**Explanation/Reference:** 

### **QUESTION 22**

When using rpm --verify to check files created during the installation of RPM packages, which of the following information is taken into consideration? (Choose

## THREE correct answers.)

- A. Timestamps
- B. MD5 checksums
- C. Inodes
- D. File sizes
- E. GnuPG signatures

Correct Answer: ABD Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 23**

Which of the following is correct when talking about mount points?

- A. Every existing directory can be used as a mount point.
- B. Only empty directories can be used as a mount point.
- C. Directories need to have the SetUID flag set to be used as a mount point.
- D. Files within a directory are deleted when the directory is used as a mount point.

Correct Answer: A Section: InstallPack

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 24**

Which function key is used to start Safe Mode in Windows NT?

- A. F10
- B. F8
- C. F6
- D. Windows NT does not support Safe Mode

Correct Answer: D Section: InstallPack Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 25 What is the maximum niceness value that a regular user can assign to a process with the nice command when executing a new process?
A. 9 B. 19 C. 49 D. 99
Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 26 Immediately after deleting 3 lines of text in vi and moving the cursor to a different line, which single character command will insert the deleted content below the current line?
<ul><li>A. i (lowercase)</li><li>B. P (uppercase)</li><li>C. p (lowercase)</li><li>D. U (uppercase)</li><li>E. u (lowercase)</li></ul>
Correct Answer: C Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:

A user accidentally created the subdirectory \dir in his home directory. Which of the following commands will remove that direct
--

- A. rmdir '~/\dir'
- B. rmdir "~/\dir"
- C. rmdir ~/'dir'
- D. rmdir ~/\dir
- E. rmdir ~/\\dir

Correct Answer: E Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 28**

In compliance with the FHS, in which of the directories are man pages found?

- A. /usr/share/man
- B. /opt/man
- C. /usr/doc/
- D. /var/pkg/man
- E. /var/man

Correct Answer: A Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 29**

Which of the following commands will send output from the program myapp to both standard output (stdout) and the file file1.log?

- A. cat < myapp | cat > file1.log
- B. myapp 0>&1 | cat > file1.log
- C. myapp | cat > file1.log

- D. myapp | tee file1.log
- E. tee myapp file1.log

Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 30**

What is the purpose of the Bash built-in export command?

- A. It allows disks to be mounted remotely.
- B. It runs a command as a process in a subshell.
- C. It makes the command history available to subshells.
- D. It sets up environment variables for applications.
- E. It shares NFS partitions for use by other systems on the network.

Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 31**

What is the output of the following command?

echo "Hello World" | tr -d aieou

- A. Hello World
- B. eoo
- C. HII Wrld
- D. eoo HII Wrld

Correct Answer: C Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 32**

Which of the following characters can be combined with a separator string in order to read from the current input source until the separator string, which is on a separate line and without any trailing spaces, is reached?

- A. <<
- B. <
- C. !<
- D. &<

Correct Answer: A Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 33**

Which of the following commands will NOT update the modify timestamp on the file /tmp/myfile.txt?

- A. file /tmp/myfile.txt
- B. echo "Hello" >/tmp/myfile.txt
- C. sed -ie "s/1/2/" /tmp/myfile.txt
- D. echo -n "Hello" >>/tmp/myfile.txt
- E. touch /tmp/myfile.txt

Correct Answer: A Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 34**

What is the default nice level when a process is started using the nice command?

- A. -10
- B. 10
- C. 20
- D. 0

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 35**

What is the default action of the split command on an input file?



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- A. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 byte pieces each.
- B. It will break the file into new files of 1,000 line pieces each.
- C. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 kilobyte pieces each.
- D. It will break the file into new files that are no more than 5% of the size of the original file.

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 36**

What is the difference between the i and a commands of the vi editor?

- A. i (interactive) requires the user to explicitly switch between vi modes whereas a (automatic) switches modes automatically.
- B. i (insert) inserts text before the current cursor position whereas a (append) inserts text after the cursor.

- C. i (independent rows) starts every new line at the first character whereas a (aligned rows) keeps the indentation of the previous line.
- D. i (interrupt) temporarily suspends editing of a file to the background whereas a (abort) terminates editing.

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 37**

Which of the following commands moves and resumes in the background the last stopped shell job?

- A. run
- B. bg
- C. fg
- D. back

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 38**

What is the effect of the egrep command when the -v option is used?

- A. It enables color to highlight matching parts.
- B. It only outputs non-matching lines.
- C. It shows the command's version information.
- D. It changes the output order showing the last matching line first.

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

What does the ? symbol within regular expressions represent?

- A. Match the preceding qualifier one or more times.
- B. Match the preceding qualifier zero or more times.
- C. Match the preceding qualifier zero or one times.
- D. Match a literal? character.

Correct Answer: C Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 40**

In the vi editor, how can commands such as moving the cursor or copying lines into the buffer be issued multiple times or applied to multiple rows?

- A. By using the command:repeat followed by the number and the command.
- B. By specifying the number right in front of a command such as 4l or 2yj.
- C. By selecting all affected lines using the shift and cursor keys before applying the command.
- D. By issuing a command such as :set repetition=4 which repeats every subsequent command 4 times.

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 41**

Which of the following files, located in the user home directory, is used to store the Bash history?

- A. .bash\_history
- B. .bash\_histfile
- C. .history
- D. .bashrc\_history

E. .history bash

Correct Answer: A Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 42**

From a Bash shell, which of the following commands directly executes the instruction from the file /usr/local/bin/runme.sh without starting a subshell? (Please select TWO answers.)

- A. source /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- B. . /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- C. /bin/bash /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- D. /usr/local/bin/runme.sh
- E. run /usr/local/bin/runme.sh

Correct Answer: AB Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 43**

Regarding the command:

nice -5 /usr/bin/prog

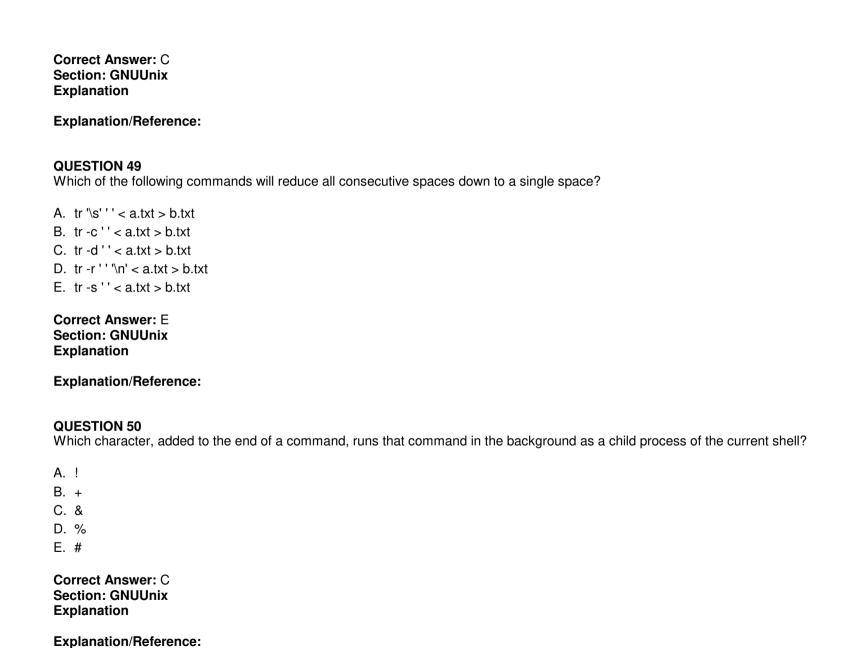
which of the following statements is correct?

- A. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of -5.
- B. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of 5.
- C. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of -5.
- D. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of 5.

**Correct Answer:** B

Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 44 Which shell command is used to continue background execution of a suspended command?
A. & B. bg C. cont D. exec E. :&
Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 45 Which of the following shell redirections will write standard output and standard error output to a file named filename?
<ul> <li>A. 2&gt;&amp;1 &gt;filename</li> <li>B. &gt;filename 2&gt;&amp;1</li> <li>C. 1&gt;&amp;2&gt;filename</li> <li>D. &gt;&gt;filename</li> <li>E. 1&amp;2&gt;filename</li> </ul>
Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 46

In the vi editor, which of the following commands will copy the current line into the vi buffer?
A. c B. cc C. 1c D. yy E. 1y
Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 47 Which of the following sequences in the vi editor saves the opened document and exits the editor? (Choose TWO correct answers.)
A. esc ZZ  B. ctrl :w!
C. esc zz D. esc :wq!
E. ctrl XX
Correct Answer: AD Section: GNUUnix Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 48 When starting a program with the nice command without any additional parameters, which nice level is set for the resulting process?
A10
B. 0 C. 10
D. 20



Which of the following commands will print the last 10 lines of a text file to the standard output?

A. cat -n 10 filename

B. dump -n 10 filename

C. head -n 10 filename

D. tail -n 10 filename

Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 52**

Which of the following commands prints a list of usernames (first column) and their primary group (fourth column) from the /etc/passwd file?

A. fmt -f 1,4 /etc/passwd

B. split -c 1,4 /etc/passwd

C. cut -d: -f 1,4 /etc/passwd

D. paste -f 1,4 /etc/passwd

Correct Answer: C Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 53**

Which of the following signals is sent to a process when the key combination CTRL+C is pressed on the keyboard?



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- A. SIGTERM
- B. SIGINT
- C. SIGSTOP
- D. SIGKILL

Correct Answer: B Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 54**

What happens after issuing the command vi without any additional parameters?

- A. vi starts and loads the last file used and moves the cursor to the position where vi was when it last exited.
- B. vi starts and requires the user to explicitly either create a new or load an existing file.
- C. vi exits with an error message as it cannot be invoked without a file name to operate on.
- D. vi starts in command mode and opens a new empty file.
- E. vi starts and opens a new file which is filled with the content of the vi buffer if the buffer contains text.

Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 55**

Which of the following command sets the Bash variable named TEST with the content FOO?

- A. set TEST="FOO"
- B. TEST = "FOO"
- C. var TEST="FOO"
- D. TEST="FOO"

Correct Answer: D Section: GNUUnix Explanation

## Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 56**

Which variable defines the directories in which a Bash shell searches for executable commands?

- A. BASHEXEC
- B. BASHRC
- C. PATH
- D. EXECPATH
- E. PATHRC

Correct Answer: C Section: GNUUnix Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 57**

**SIMULATION** 

Which command is used in a Linux environment to create a new directory? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

Correct Answer: mkdir -or- /usr/bin/mkdir

**Section: GNUUnix** 

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 58**

Which of the following commands makes /bin/foo executable by everyone but writable only by its owner?

- A. chmod u=rwx,go=rx /bin/foo
- B. chmod o+rwx,a+rx /bin/foo

- C. chmod 577 /bin/foo
- D. chmod 775 /bin/foo

Correct Answer: A Section: DevFileHier

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 59**

Which of the following commands can be used to search for the executable file foo when it has been placed in a directory not included in \$PATH?

- A. apropos
- B. which
- C. find
- D. query
- E. whereis

Correct Answer: C Section: DevFileHier

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 60**

What does the command mount -a do?

- A. It ensures that all file systems listed with the option noauto in /etc/fstab are mounted.
- B. It shows all mounted file systems that have been automatically mounted.
- C. It opens an editor with root privileges and loads /etc/fstab for editing.
- D. It ensures that all file systems listed with the option auto in /etc/fstab are mounted.
- E. It ensures that all file systems listed in /etc/fstab are mounted regardless of their options.

**Correct Answer:** D **Section: DevFileHier** 

**Explanation** 

## Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 61**

Which of the following settings for umask ensures that new files have the default permissions -rw-r----?

- A. 0017
- B. 0640
- C. 0038
- D. 0027

Correct Answer: D Section: DevFileHier Explanation

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 62**

Which of the following is the device file name for the second partition on the only SCSI drive?

- A. /dev/hda1
- B. /dev/sda2
- C. /dev/sd0a2
- D. /dev/sd1p2

Correct Answer: B Section: DevFileHier

**Explanation** 

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 63**

In order to display all currently mounted filesystems, which of the following commands could be used? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. cat /proc/self/mounts
- B. free

- C. mount
- D. Ismounts
- E. cat /proc/filesystems

Correct Answer: AC Section: DevFileHier

**Explanation** 

### Explanation/Reference:

#### **QUESTION 64**

Which of the following commands can be used to locate programs and their corresponding man pages and configuration files?

- A. dirname
- B. which
- C. basename
- D. query
- E. whereis

Correct Answer: E Section: DevFileHier Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

#### **QUESTION 65**

Which of the following commands changes the number of days before the ext3 filesystem on /dev/sda1 has to run through a full filesystem check while booting?

- A. tune2fs -d 200 /dev/sda1
- B. tune2fs -c 200 /dev/sda1
- C. tune2fs -i 200 /dev/sda1
- D. tune2fs -n 200 /dev/sda1
- E. tune2fs --days 200 /dev/sda1

Correct Answer: C Section: DevFileHier

Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 66 Which type of filesystem is created by mkfs when it is executed with the block device name only and without any additional parameters?
A. ext2 B. ext3 C. ext4 D. XFS E. VFAT
Correct Answer: A Section: DevFileHier Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 67 How many fields are in a syntactically correct line of /etc/fstab?
A. 3 B. 4 C. 5 D. 6 E. 7
Correct Answer: D Section: DevFileHier Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 68 Which of the following file permissions belong to a symbolic link?

- A. -rwxrwxrwx
- B. +rwxrwxrwx
- C. Irwxrwxrwx
- D. srwxrwxrwx

Correct Answer: C Section: DevFileHier

**Explanation** 

### Explanation/Reference:

### **QUESTION 69**

Creating a hard link to an ordinary file returns an error. What could be the reason for this?

- A. The source file is hidden.
- B. The source file is read-only.
- C. The source file is a shell script.
- D. The source file is already a hard link.
- E. The source and the target are on different filesystems.

Correct Answer: E Section: DevFileHier

Explanation

## **Explanation/Reference:**

### **QUESTION 70**

Which of the following commands creates an ext3 filesystem on /dev/sdb1? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. /sbin/mke2fs -j /dev/sdb1
- B. /sbin/mkfs -t ext3 /dev/sdb1
- C. /sbin/mkfs -c ext3 /dev/sdb1
- D. /sbin/mke3fs -j /dev/sdb1

Correct Answer: AB

Section: DevFileHier Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 71 Which of the following commands will change the quota for a specific user?
A. edquota
B. repquota
C. quota -e
D. quota
Correct Answer: A Section: DevFileHier Explanation
Explanation/Reference:
QUESTION 72 Which utility would be used to change how often a filesystem check is performed on an ext2 filesystem without losing any data stored on that filesystem?
A. mod2fs
B. fsck
C. tune2fs
D. mke2fs
E. fixe2fs
Correct Answer: C Section: DevFileHier Explanation
Explanation/Reference:

